

AXIS Q86 Series

AXIS Q8641-E PT Thermal Network Camera

AXIS Q8642-E PT Thermal Network Camera

# AXIS Q86 Series

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# AXIS Q86 Series

## About this manual

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### About this manual

This user manual describes several products. This means you may find instructions that aren't applicable to your product.

# AXIS Q86 Series

## Solution overview

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### Solution overview

The AXIS Q864x PTZ Network Camera is intended for mission-critical surveillance that demands 24-hour monitoring of restricted areas, such as airports (1).

In difficult lighting conditions (2), the thermal camera can detect objects (3) that a visual camera cannot.

The camera (4) is often installed in inaccessible locations.

The wide tilt range allows you to, for example, detect various flying objects (5).

# AXIS Q86 Series

## Product overview

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### Product overview

For specifications of the hardware components, see

- 1 *Sunshield*
- 2 *Positioning camera*
- 3 *Lid*
- 4 *Base unit*
- 5 *Base unit screws*

- 1 *Back lid*
- 2 *SD card lid*
- 3 *SD card slot*
- 4 *Control button*
- 5 *Input power connector*
- 6 *I/O connector*
- 7 *RJ45 connector*
- 8 *SFP slot for SFP module (SFP module not included)*

## AXIS Q86 Series

### Find the device on the network

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#### Find the device on the network

To find Axis devices on the network and assign them IP addresses in Windows®, use AXIS IP Utility or AXIS Device Manager. Both applications are free and can be downloaded from [axis.com/support](https://axis.com/support).

For more information about how to find and assign IP addresses, go to [How to assign an IP address and access your device](#).

#### Browser support

You can use the device with the following browsers:

	Chrome™	Firefox®	Edge™	Safari®
Windows®	recommended	recommended	✓	
macOS®	recommended	recommended	✓	✓
Linux®	recommended	recommended	✓	
Other operating systems	✓	✓	✓	✓*

*\*To use AXIS OS web interface with iOS 15 or iPadOS 15, go to [Settings > Safari > Advanced > Experimental Features](#) and disable NSURLConnection Websocket.*

If you need more information about recommended browsers, go to [AXIS OS Portal](#).

# AXIS Q86 Series

## Access the device

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### Access the device

1. Open a browser and enter the IP address or host name of the Axis device.  
If you do not know the IP address, use AXIS IP Utility or AXIS Device Manager to find the device on the network.
2. Enter the username and password. If you access the device for the first time, you must set the root password. See .
3. The live view page opens in your browser.

### Set a new password for the root account

#### 重要

The default administrator username is `root`. If the password for root is lost, reset the device to factory default settings. See



*Support tip: Password security confirmation check*

1. Type a password. Follow the instructions about secure passwords. See .
2. Retype the password to confirm the spelling.
3. Click `Create login`. The password has now been configured.

### Secure passwords

#### 重要

Axis devices send the initially set password in clear text over the network. To protect your device after the first login, set up a secure and encrypted HTTPS connection and then change the password.

The device password is the primary protection for your data and services. Axis devices do not impose a password policy as they may be used in various types of installations.

To protect your data we strongly recommend that you:

- Use a password with at least 8 characters, preferably created by a password generator.
- Don't expose the password.
- Change the password at a recurring interval, at least once a year.

# AXIS Q86 Series

## Additional settings

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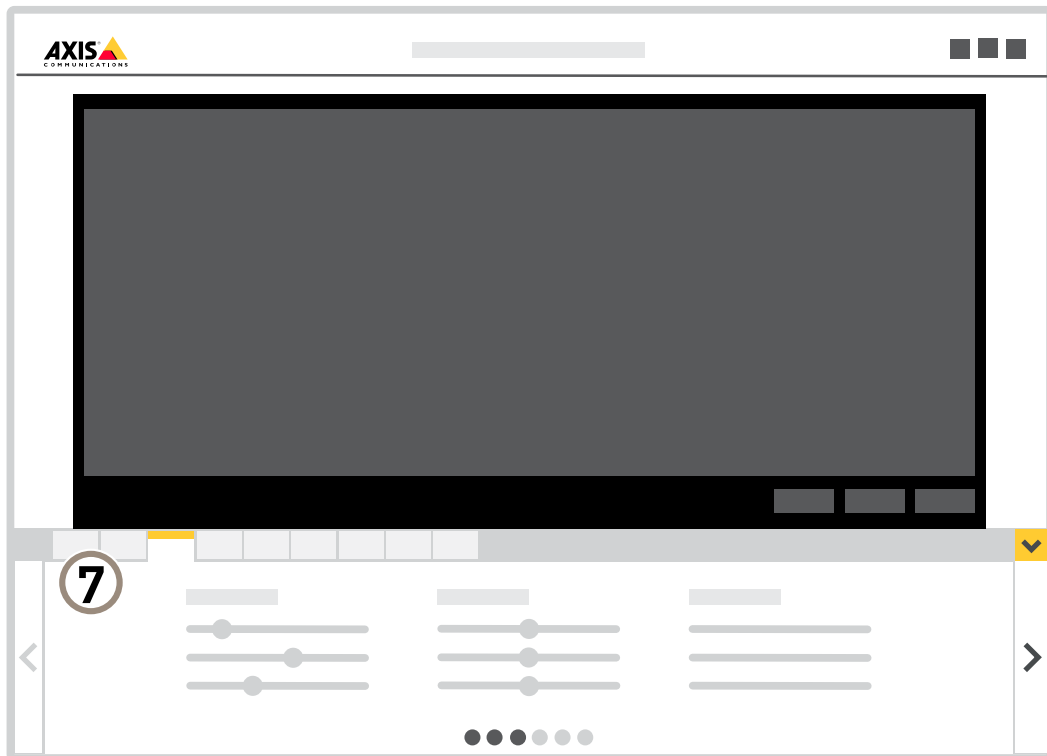
Additional settings

Webpage overview



- 1 Live view control bar
- 2 Live view
- 3 Product name
- 4 User information, color themes, and help
- 5 Video control bar
- 6 Settings toggle





### 7 Settings tabs

#### Need more help?

You can access the built-in help from the device's webpage. The help provides more detailed information on the device's features and their settings.

#### Stabilize a shaky image with Electronic Image Stabilization (EIS)

Electronic Image Stabilization (EIS) can be used in environments where the product is mounted in an exposed location and subject to vibrations, for example, wind or passing traffic. Turn on EIS to get a smoother and steadier image without blur.

EIS also reduces the file size of the compressed image and lowers the bitrate of the video stream.

#### 注

When EIS is turned on the image is cropped slightly, lowering the maximum resolution.

1. Go to Settings > Image > Image correction.
2. Turn on EIS.

# AXIS Q86 Series

## Additional settings

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### Color palettes

Color palettes applied to thermal images help the human eye distinguish image details. The colors in the palette are artificially created pseudocolors that emphasize temperature differences.

The product has several color palettes to choose from. If an operator watches the video stream, you can choose any of the palettes. If the video stream is only used by applications, select the white-hot palette.

### Privacy masks

A privacy mask is a user-defined area that prevents users from viewing a part of the monitored area. In the video stream, privacy masks appear as blocks of solid color or blurred image elements.

You'll see the privacy mask on all snapshots, recorded video, and live streams.

You can use the VAPIX® application programming interface (API) to turn off the privacy masks.

#### 重要

If you use multiple privacy masks it may affect the product's performance.

### Hide parts of the image with privacy masks

You can create one or several privacy masks to hide parts of the image.



*How to create a privacy mask*

1. Go to Settings > Privacy mask.
2. Click New.
3. Adjust the size, color, and name of the privacy mask according to your needs.



*How to change the appearance of the mask*

# AXIS Q86 Series

## Additional settings

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### Pan, tilt, and zoom (PTZ)

#### Guard tours

A guard tour displays the video stream from different preset positions either in a predetermined or random order, and for configurable periods of time. Once started, a guard tour continues to run until stopped, even when there are no clients (web browsers) viewing the images.

#### Create a guard tour with preset positions

A guard tour displays the video stream from different preset positions either in a predetermined or random order, and for configurable periods of time.

1. Go to [Settings > PTZ > Guard tours](#).
2. Click [Guard tours](#).
3. To edit the guard tour's properties, click .
4. Type a name for the guard tour and specify the pause length in minutes between each tour.
5. If you want the guard tour to go to the preset positions in a random order, turn on [Shuffle](#).
6. Click [Done](#).
7. Click [Add](#) to add the preset positions that you want in your guard tour.
8. Click [Done](#) to exit the guard tour settings.
9. To schedule the guard tour, go to [System > Events](#).



要观看此视频，请转到本文档的网页版本。

[www.axis.com/products/online-manual/38229#t10111157](http://www.axis.com/products/online-manual/38229#t10111157)

### Streaming and storage

#### Bitrate control

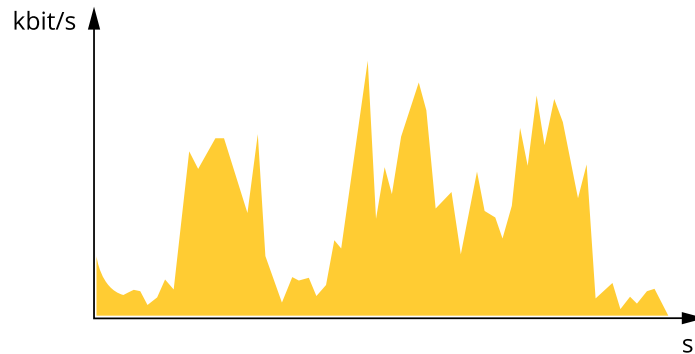
Bitrate control helps you to manage the bandwidth consumption of your video stream.

**Variable bitrate (VBR)** Variable bitrate allows the bandwidth consumption to vary depending on the level of activity in the scene. The more activity, the more bandwidth you need. With variable bitrate you are guaranteed constant image quality, but you need to make sure you have storage margins.

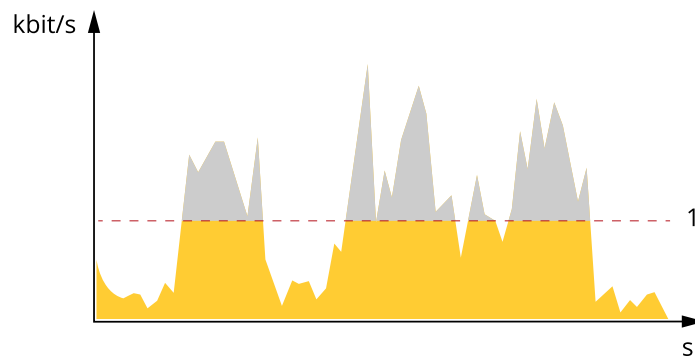
# AXIS Q86 Series

## Additional settings

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**Maximum bitrate (MBR)** Maximum bitrate lets you set a target bitrate to handle bitrate limitations in your system. You might see a decline in image quality or frame rate as the instantaneous bitrate is kept below the specified target bitrate. You can choose to prioritize either image quality or frame rate. We recommend that you configure the target bitrate to a higher value than the expected bitrate. This gives you a margin in case there is a high level of activity in the scene.



1 Target bitrate

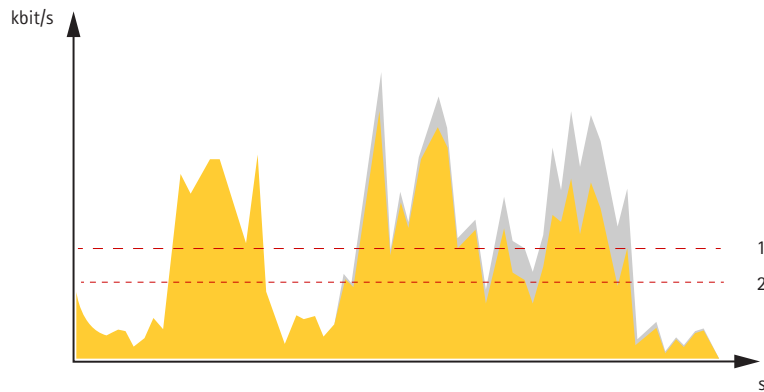
**Average bitrate (ABR)** With average bitrate, the bitrate is automatically adjusted over a longer period of time. This is so you can meet the specified target and provide the best video quality based on your available storage. Bitrate is higher in scenes with a lot of activity, compared to static scenes. You are more likely to get better image quality when in scenes with a lot of activity if you use the average bitrate option. You can define the total storage required to store the video stream for a specified amount of time (retention time) when image quality is adjusted to meet the specified target bitrate. Specify the average bitrate settings in one of the following ways:

- To calculate the estimated storage need, set the target bitrate and the retention time.
- To calculate the average bitrate, based on available storage and required retention time, use the target bitrate calculator.

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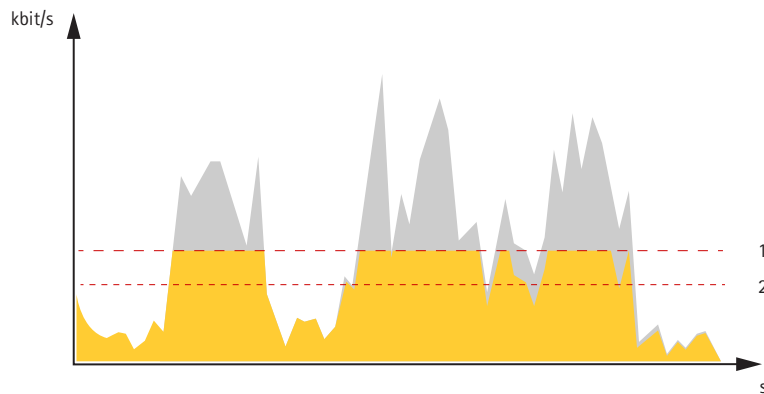
## Additional settings

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- 1 Target bitrate
- 2 Actual average bitrate

You can also turn on maximum bitrate and specify a target bitrate within the average bitrate option.



- 1 Target bitrate
- 2 Actual average bitrate

### Video compression formats

Decide which compression method to use based on your viewing requirements, and on the properties of your network. The available options are:

#### Motion JPEG

Motion JPEG, or MJPEG, is a digital video sequence that is made up of a series of individual JPEG images. These images are then displayed and updated at a rate sufficient to create a stream that shows constantly updated motion. For the viewer to perceive motion video the rate must be at least 16 image frames per second. Full motion video is perceived at 30 (NTSC) or 25 (PAL) frames per second.

The Motion JPEG stream uses considerable amounts of bandwidth, but provides excellent image quality and access to every image contained in the stream.

#### H.264 or MPEG-4 Part 10/AVC

##### 注

H.264 is a licensed technology. The Axis product includes one H.264 viewing client license. To install additional unlicensed copies of the client is prohibited. To purchase additional licenses, contact your Axis reseller.

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## Additional settings

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H.264 can, without compromising image quality, reduce the size of a digital video file by more than 80% compared to the Motion JPEG format and by as much as 50% compared to older MPEG formats. This means that less network bandwidth and storage space are required for a video file. Or seen another way, higher video quality can be achieved for a given bitrate.

### Reduce bandwidth and storage

#### 重要

If you reduce the bandwidth it can result in loss of details in the picture.

1. Go to live view and select H.264.
2. Go to [Settings > Stream](#).
3. Do one or more of the following:
  - Turn on the Zipstream functionality and select the desired level.
  - Turn on dynamic GOP and set a high GOP length value.
  - Increase the compression.
  - Turn on dynamic FPS.

### Set up network storage

To store recordings on the network, you need to set up your network storage.

1. Go to [Settings > System > Storage](#).
2. Click [Setup](#) under [Network storage](#).
3. Enter the IP address of the host server.
4. Enter the name of the shared location on the host server.
5. Move the switch if the share requires a login, and enter username and password.
6. Click [Connect](#).

### How do Image, Stream, and Stream profile settings relate to each other?

The [Image](#) tab contains camera settings that affect all video streams from the product. If you change something in this tab, it immediately affects all video streams and recordings.

The [Stream](#) tab contains settings for video streams. You get these settings if you request a video stream from the product and don't specify for example resolution, or frame rate. When you change the settings in the [Stream](#) tab, it doesn't affect ongoing streams, but it will take effect when you start a new stream.

The [Stream profiles](#) settings override the settings from the [Stream](#) tab. If you request a stream with a specific stream profile, the stream contains the settings of that profile. If you request a stream without specifying a stream profile, or request a stream profile that doesn't exist in the product, the stream contains the settings from the [Stream](#) tab.

### Record and watch video

To record video you must first set up network storage, see [Set up network storage](#), or have an SD card installed.

#### Record video

1. Go to the live view.

# AXIS Q86 Series

## Additional settings

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2. To start a recording, click **Record**. Click again to stop the recording.

### Watch video

1. Click **Storage > Go to recordings**.
2. Select your recording in the list and it will play automatically.

## Events

### Set up rules for events

You can create rules to make your device perform an action when certain events occur. A rule consists of conditions and actions. The conditions can be used to trigger the actions. For example, the device can start a recording or send an email when it detects motion, or show an overlay text while the device is recording.

To learn more, check out our guide *Get started with rules for events*.

### Trigger an action

1. Go to **Settings > System > Events** to set up a rule. The rule defines when the device will perform certain actions. Rules can be setup as scheduled, recurring, or for example, triggered by motion detection.
2. Select the **Condition** that must be met to trigger the action. If you specify more than one condition for the rule, all of the conditions must be met to trigger the action.
3. Select which **Action** the device should perform when the conditions are met.

### 注

If you make changes to an active rule, you have to restart the rule for the changes to take effect.

### Direct the camera to a preset position when the camera detects motion

This example explains how to set up the camera to go to a preset position when it detects motion in the image.



要观看此视频，请转到本文档的网页版本。

[www.axis.com/products/online-manual/38229#t10101129](http://www.axis.com/products/online-manual/38229#t10101129)

Make sure that AXIS Video Motion Detection is running:

1. Go to **Settings > Apps > AXIS Video Motion Detection**.
2. Start the application if it is not already running.
3. Make sure you have set up the application according to your needs. If you need help, see the *user manual for AXIS Video Motion Detection 4*.

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## Additional settings

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Add a preset position:

Go to **Settings > PTZ** and set where you want the camera to be directed by creating a preset position.

Create a rule:

1. Go to **Settings > System > Events > Rules** and add a rule.
2. Type a name for the rule.
3. In the list of conditions, select a video motion detection condition under **Application**.
4. From the list of actions, select **Go to preset position**.
5. Select the preset position you want the camera to go to.
6. Click **Save**.

## Applications

AXIS Camera Application Platform (ACAP) is an open platform that enables third parties to develop analytics and other applications for Axis products. To find out more about available applications, downloads, trials and licenses, go to [axis.com/applications](http://axis.com/applications).

To find the user manuals for Axis applications, go to [help.axis.com](http://help.axis.com).

### 注

- Several applications can run at the same time but some applications might not be compatible with each other. Certain combinations of applications might require too much processing power or memory resources when run in parallel. Verify that the applications work together before deployment.



要观看此视频，请转到本文档的网页版本。

[www.axis.com/products/online-manual/38229#t10001688](http://www.axis.com/products/online-manual/38229#t10001688)

*How to download and install an application*





要观看此视频，请转到本文档的网页版本。

[www.axis.com/products/online-manual/38229#t10001688](http://www.axis.com/products/online-manual/38229#t10001688)

*How to activate an application licence code on a device*

### Troubleshooting

#### Reset to factory default settings

##### 重要

Reset to factory default should be used with caution. A reset to factory default resets all settings, including the IP address, to the factory default values.

To reset the product to the factory default settings:

1. Disconnect power from the product.
2. Press and hold the control button while reconnecting power. See .
3. Keep the control button pressed for 15–30 seconds until the status LED indicator flashes amber.
4. Release the control button. The process is complete when the status LED indicator turns green. The product has been reset to the factory default settings. If no DHCP server is available on the network, the default IP address is 192.168.0.90.
5. Use the installation and management software tools to assign an IP address, set the password, and access the video stream.

The installation and management software tools are available from the support pages on [axis.com/support](https://axis.com/support).

It is also possible to reset parameters to factory default through the web interface. Go to [Settings > System > Maintenance](#) and click [Default](#).

#### Firmware options


Axis offers product firmware management according to either the active track or the long-term support (LTS) tracks. Being on the active track means continuously getting access to all the latest product features, while the LTS tracks provide a fixed platform with periodic releases focused mainly on bug fixes and security updates.

Using firmware from the active track is recommended if you want to access the newest features, or if you use Axis end-to-end system offerings. The LTS tracks are recommended if you use third-party integrations, which are not continuously validated against the latest active track. With LTS, the products can maintain cybersecurity without introducing any significant functional changes or affecting any existing integrations. For more detailed information about Axis product firmware strategy, go to [axis.com/support/firmware](https://axis.com/support/firmware).

#### Check the current firmware

Firmware is the software that determines the functionality of network devices. One of your first actions when troubleshooting a problem should be to check the current firmware version. The latest version may contain a correction that fixes your particular problem.

To check the current firmware:

1. Go to the product's webpage.
2. Click the help menu .
3. Click [About](#).

# AXIS Q86 Series

## Troubleshooting

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### Upgrade the firmware

#### 重要

Preconfigured and customized settings are saved when the firmware is upgraded (provided that the features are available in the new firmware) although this is not guaranteed by Axis Communications AB.

#### 重要

Make sure the product remains connected to the power source throughout the upgrade process.

#### 注

When you upgrade the product with the latest firmware in the active track, the product receives the latest functionality available. Always read the upgrade instructions and release notes available with each new release before upgrading the firmware. To find the latest firmware and the release notes, go to [axis.com/support/firmware](http://axis.com/support/firmware).

AXIS Device Manager can be used for multiple upgrades. Find out more at [axis.com/products/axis-device-manager](http://axis.com/products/axis-device-manager).



#### *How to upgrade the firmware*

1. Download the firmware file to your computer, available free of charge at [axis.com/support/firmware](http://axis.com/support/firmware).
2. Log in to the product as an administrator.
3. Go to **Settings > System > Maintenance**. Follow the instructions on the page. When the upgrade has finished, the product restarts automatically.

### Technical issues, clues and solutions

If you can't find what you're looking for here, try the troubleshooting section at [axis.com/support](http://axis.com/support).

#### Problems upgrading the firmware

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Firmware upgrade failure	If the firmware upgrade fails, the device reloads the previous firmware. The most common reason is that the wrong firmware file has been uploaded. Check that the name of the firmware file corresponds to your device and try again.
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#### Problems setting the IP address

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The device is located on a different subnet	If the IP address intended for the device and the IP address of the computer used to access the device are located on different subnets, you cannot set the IP address. Contact your network administrator to obtain an IP address.
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# AXIS Q86 Series

## Troubleshooting

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The IP address is being used by another device

Disconnect the Axis device from the network. Run the ping command (in a Command/DOS window, type `ping` and the IP address of the device):

- If you receive: `Reply from <IP address>: bytes=32; time=10...` this means that the IP address may already be in use by another device on the network. Obtain a new IP address from the network administrator and reinstall the device.
- If you receive: `Request timed out`, this means that the IP address is available for use with the Axis device. Check all cabling and reinstall the device.

Possible IP address conflict with another device on the same subnet

The static IP address in the Axis device is used before the DHCP server sets a dynamic address. This means that if the same default static IP address is also used by another device, there may be problems accessing the device.

### The device cannot be accessed from a browser

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Cannot log in

When HTTPS is enabled, ensure that the correct protocol (HTTP or HTTPS) is used when attempting to log in. You may need to manually type `http` or `https` in the browser's address field.

If the password for the user `root` is lost, the device must be reset to the factory default settings. See .

The IP address has been changed by DHCP

IP addresses obtained from a DHCP server are dynamic and may change. If the IP address has been changed, use AXIS IP Utility or AXIS Device Manager to locate the device on the network. Identify the device using its model or serial number, or by the DNS name (if the name has been configured).

If required, a static IP address can be assigned manually. For instructions, go to [axis.com/support](http://axis.com/support).

Certificate error when using IEEE 802.1X

For authentication to work properly, the date and time settings in the Axis device must be synchronized with an NTP server. Go to [Settings > System > Date and time](#).

### The device is accessible locally but not externally

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To access the device externally, we recommend using one of the following applications for Windows®:

- AXIS Companion: free of charge, ideal for small systems with basic surveillance needs.
- AXIS Camera Station: 30-day trial version free of charge, ideal for small to mid-size systems.

For instructions and download, go to [axis.com/vms](http://axis.com/vms).

### Problems with streaming

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Multicast H.264 only accessible by local clients

Check if your router supports multicasting, or if the router settings between the client and the device need to be configured. The TTL (Time To Live) value may need to be increased.

No multicast H.264 displayed in the client

Check with your network administrator that the multicast addresses used by the Axis device are valid for your network.

Check with your network administrator to see if there is a firewall preventing viewing.

# AXIS Q86 Series

## Troubleshooting

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Poor rendering of H.264 images

Ensure that your graphics card is using the latest driver. The latest drivers can usually be downloaded from the manufacturer's website.

Lower frame rate than expected

- See .
- Reduce the number of applications running on the client computer.
- Limit the number of simultaneous viewers.
- Check with the network administrator that there is enough bandwidth available.
- Lower the image resolution.

## Performance considerations

When setting up your system, it is important to consider how various settings and situations affect the performance. Some factors affect the amount of bandwidth (the bitrate) required, others can affect the frame rate, and some affect both. If the load on the CPU reaches its maximum, this also affects the frame rate.

The following factors are the most important to consider:

- High image resolution or lower compression levels result in images containing more data which in turn affects the bandwidth.
- Rotating the image in the GUI will increase the product's CPU load.
- Access by large numbers of Motion JPEG or unicast H.264 clients affects the bandwidth.
- Simultaneous viewing of different streams (resolution, compression) by different clients affects both frame rate and bandwidth.

Use identical streams wherever possible to maintain a high frame rate. Stream profiles can be used to ensure that streams are identical.

- Accessing Motion JPEG and H.264 video streams simultaneously affects both frame rate and bandwidth.
- Heavy usage of event settings affects the product's CPU load which in turn affects the frame rate.
- Using HTTPS may reduce frame rate, in particular if streaming Motion JPEG.
- Heavy network utilization due to poor infrastructure affects the bandwidth.
- Viewing on poorly performing client computers lowers perceived performance and affects frame rate.
- Running multiple AXIS Camera Application Platform (ACAP) applications simultaneously may affect the frame rate and the general performance.

# AXIS Q86 Series

## Specifications

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### Specifications

#### LED indicators

Status LED	Indication
Unlit	Normal operation
Green	Steady during startup
Amber	Steady during startup. Flashes during firmware upgrade or reset to factory default.
Amber/Red	Flashes amber/red if network connection is unavailable or lost.
Red	Firmware upgrade failure.

#### SD card slot



**警告** Risk of injury. Moving parts. Keep your body parts away from the product when in operation. Disconnect from power supply before installing or performing maintenance on the product.



- Risk of damage to SD card. Do not use sharp tools, metal objects, or excessive force when inserting or removing the SD card. Use your fingers to insert and remove the card.
- Risk of data loss and corrupted recordings. Do not remove the SD card while the product is running. Unmount the SD card from the product's webpage before removal.

This product supports microSD/microSDHC/microSDXC cards.

For SD card recommendations, see [axis.com](http://axis.com).



microSD, microSDHC, and microSDXC Logos are trademarks of SD-3C LLC. microSD, microSDHC, microSDXC are trademarks or registered trademarks of SD-3C, LLC in the United States, other countries or both.

#### Buttons

##### Control button

The control button is used for:

- Resetting the product to factory default settings. See .

#### Connectors

##### Network connector

RJ45 Ethernet connector.

SFP connector.

# AXIS Q86 Series

## Specifications

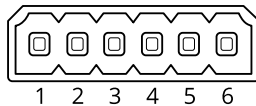
### I/O connector

Use the I/O connector with external devices in combination with, for example, motion detection, event triggering, and alarm notifications. In addition to the 0 V DC reference point and power (DC output), the I/O connector provides the interface to:

**Digital input** – For connecting devices that can toggle between an open and closed circuit, for example PIR sensors, door/window contacts, and glass break detectors.

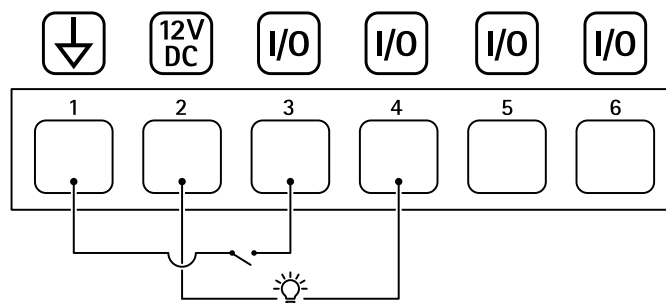
**Digital output** – For connecting external devices such as relays and LEDs. Connected devices can be activated by the VAPIX® Application Programming Interface, through an event or from the product's webpage.

6-pin terminal block



Function	Pin	Notes	Specifications
DC ground	1		0 V DC
DC output	2	Can be used to power auxiliary equipment. Note: This pin can only be used as power out.	12 V DC Max load = 50 mA
Configurable (Input or Output)	3–6	Digital input – Connect to pin 1 to activate, or leave floating (unconnected) to deactivate.	0 to max 30 V DC
		Digital output – Internally connected to pin 1 (DC ground) when active, and floating (unconnected) when inactive. If used with an inductive load, e.g., a relay, connect a diode in parallel with the load, to protect against voltage transients.	0 to max 30 V DC, open drain, 100 mA

### 示例



- 1 DC ground
- 2 DC output 12 V, max 50 mA
- 3 I/O configured as input
- 4 I/O configured as output
- 5 Configurable I/O
- 6 Configurable I/O

# AXIS Q86 Series

## Specifications

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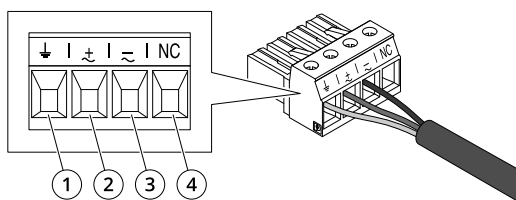
### Power connector

4-pin terminal block for power input.

### 24 V AC/DC power connector

**注意**

This section is valid for products powered by 24 V AC and 24 V DC only.



*This table is only valid for the 24 V AC and the 24 V DC power connectors.*

Position	24 V AC	24 V DC
1	Protective earth	Protective earth
2	24 V AC Phase	+ 24 V
3	24 V AC Neutral	0 V
4	Not connected	Not connected



